
CHAIN QUARTERLY REPORT

NORTH LONDON BOROUGHs

JULY - SEPTEMBER 2023

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CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION

2. ROUGH SLEEPER POPULATION ANALYSIS

- Headlines
- Achieving no second night out
- No one living on the streets
- Intermittent rough sleepers
- Distribution

3. NATIONALITY

- Nationality: Rolling figures
- Nationality: Breakdown by area

4. DEMOGRAPHICS

- Gender
- Age
- Ethnicity

5. SUPPORT NEEDS

6. INSTITUTIONAL & ARMED FORCES HISTORY

7. ACCOMMODATION & RECONNECTION OUTCOMES

8. TEMPORARY ACCOMMODATION

- Arrivals
- Departures: Destination on departure
- Departures: Reason for leaving

9. METHODOLOGY

1. INTRODUCTION

This quarterly report presents information about people seen rough sleeping by outreach teams in North London Boroughs in July - September 2023. Information is derived from the 'Combined Homelessness and Information Network' (CHAIN), a database commissioned and funded by the Greater London Authority (GLA) and managed by Homeless Link. For more information see www.homeless.org.uk/chain.

New rough sleepers	Those who had not been contacted by outreach teams rough sleeping before the period
Living on the streets	Those who have had a high number of contacts over 3 weeks or more which suggests they are living on the streets
Intermittent rough sleepers	People who were seen rough sleeping before the period began at some point, and contacted in the period - but not regularly enough to be 'living on the streets'

For more information about the methods used to derive statistics for this report, and definitions of different groups, please see the Methodology section.

Potential impact of industrial action

The outreach service in one or more boroughs in this subregion is delivered by St Mungo's. Due to industrial action taken by some St Mungo's staff during the period, people rough sleeping in affected boroughs may have been less likely than usual to have been recorded on CHAIN. This should be taken into account when reviewing the figures in this report, and in particular when making comparisons with other subregions or periods.

2. ROUGH SLEEPER POPULATION ANALYSIS

North London Boroughs: Headlines

Table 1: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by new, living on the streets, and intermittent breakdown

Volumes	No. Rough Sleepers	Change from last period	Change on same period last year
New Rough Sleepers (All)	626	+199	+7
New RS with no second night out	496	+154	+39
New RS with a second night out but not living on the streets	115	+40	-32
New RS joining living on the streets population*	15	+5	0
Living on the Streets (All)	155	+6	-74
LOS - Transferred from new RS*	15	+5	0
LOS - Known	121	-4	-74
LOS - RS205+	19	+5	0
Intermittent Rough Sleepers	668	+164	+80
Total	1434	+364	+13

*This cohort is listed under both new RS and living on the streets headings, but is only counted once towards the overall total

North London Boroughs: Achieving No Second Night Out

Chart 1: New rough sleepers 2022-23 Q2 to 2023-24 Q2

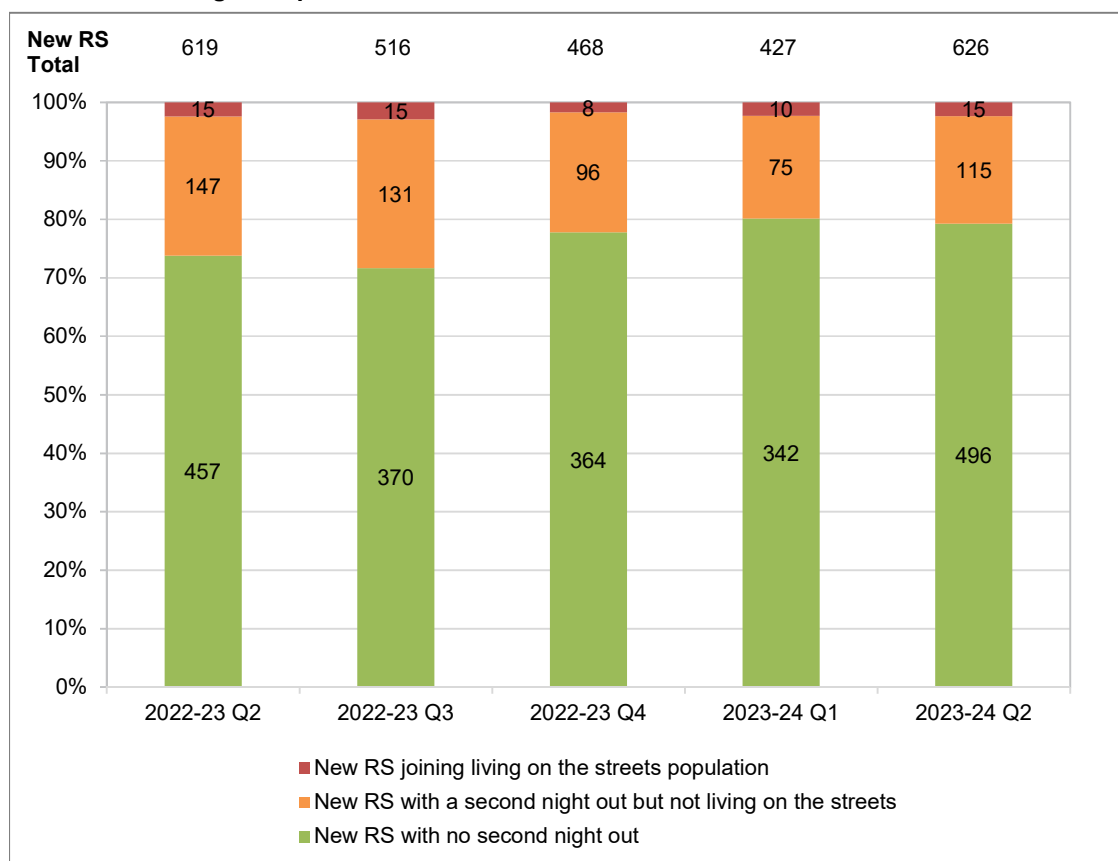


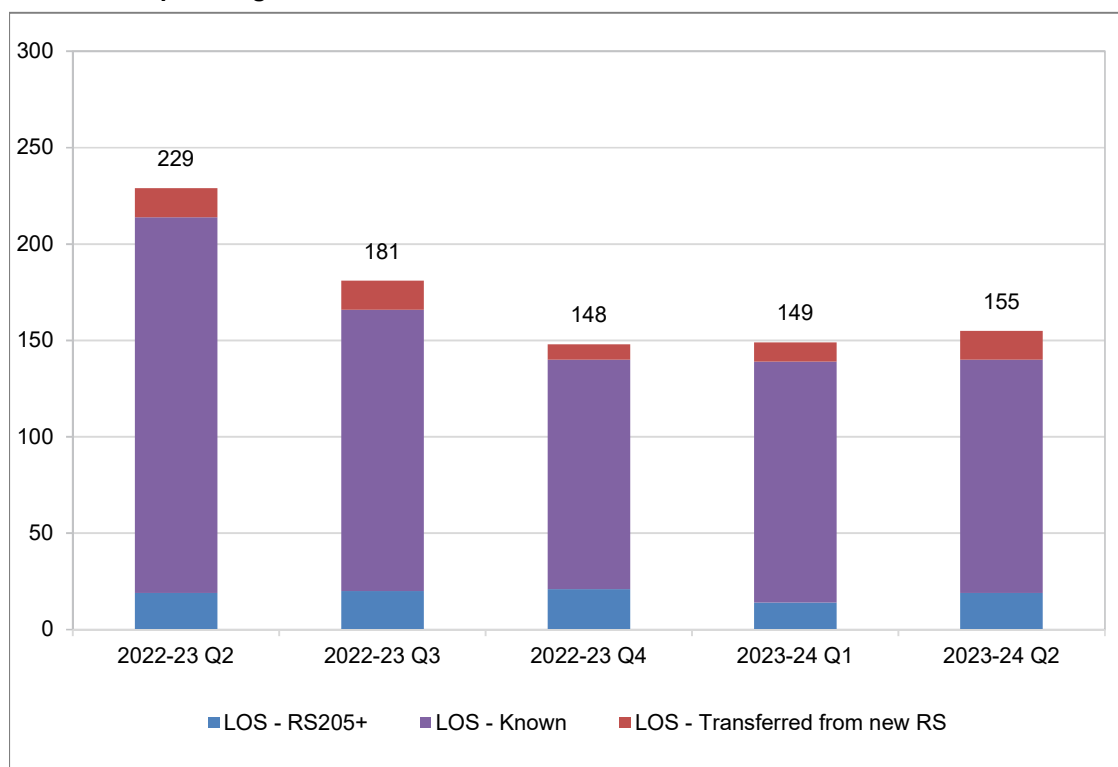
Table 2: New rough sleepers in 2023-24 Q2, by subcategory

Category	No. this period
New RS with no second night out	496
New RS with a second night out but not living on the streets	115
New RS joining living on the streets population	15
Total	626

New RS = New rough sleepers

North London Boroughs: No One Living on the Streets

Chart 2: People living on the streets 2022-23 Q2 to 2023-24 Q2



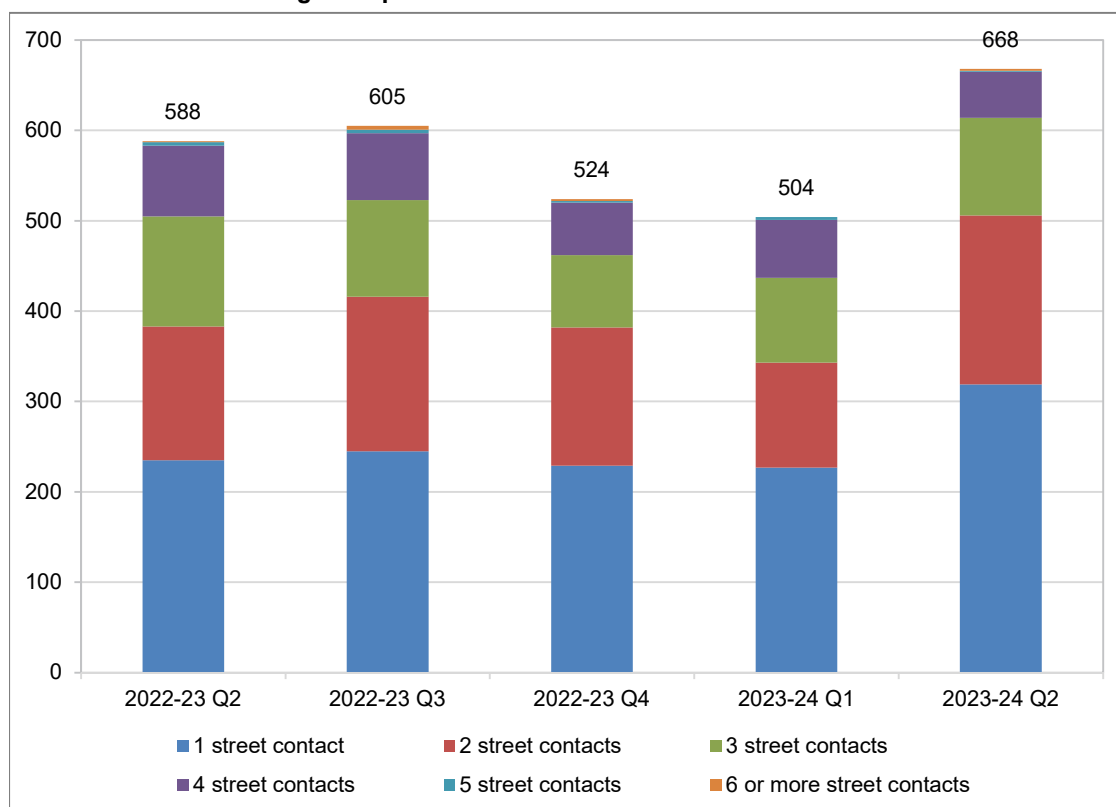
Note: Scale on this graph is greater than for other subregions.

Table 3: People living on the streets in 2023-24 Q2, by subcategory

Category	No. this period
LOS - Transferred from new RS	15
LOS - Known	121
LOS - RS205+	19
Total	155

North London Boroughs: Intermittent Rough Sleepers

Chart 3: Intermittent rough sleepers 2022-23 Q2 to 2023-24 Q2



Note: Scale on this graph is greater than for other subregions.

Table 4: Intermittent rough sleepers in 2023-24 Q2, by number of bedded down contacts during the period

No. bedded down street contacts during this period	No. intermittent rough sleepers
1 street contact	319
2 street contacts	187
3 street contacts	108
4 street contacts	51
5 street contacts	1
6 or more street contacts	2
Total	668

North London Boroughs: Distribution

Table 5: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by borough

BOROUGH	New RS with no second night out	New RS with a second night out but not living on the streets	New RS joining living on the streets population	LOS - Known	LOS - RS205+	Intermittent rough sleeper	TOTAL
Barnet	38	14	2	9	0	24	87
Camden	85	27	1	20	3	143	279
Enfield	42	2	0	0	0	13	57
Haringey	48	15	4	29	2	70	168
Islington	56	11	1	9	1	39	117
Westminster	227	53	8	62	13	385	748
UNIQUE TOTAL	496	115	15	121	19	668	1434

3. NATIONALITY

Nationality: Rolling figures

Table 6: Nationality of people seen rough sleeping 2022-23 Q4 to 2023-24 Q2

Nationality	Jan-Mar 23		Apr-Jun 23		Jul-Sep 23	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
UK	459	46.2%	418	41.7%	546	41.7%
Romania	193	19.4%	196	19.5%	283	21.6%
Poland	43	4.3%	50	5.0%	65	5.0%
Lithuania	13	1.3%	11	1.1%	15	1.1%
Portugal	9	0.9%	10	1.0%	10	0.8%
Ireland (Republic of)	20	2.0%	21	2.1%	25	1.9%
Bulgaria	24	2.4%	16	1.6%	23	1.8%
Italy	13	1.3%	25	2.5%	19	1.5%
Latvia	8	0.8%	6	0.6%	6	0.5%
France	10	1.0%	4	0.4%	9	0.7%
Spain	9	0.9%	7	0.7%	6	0.5%
Other European (EEA) countries	18	1.8%	26	2.6%	27	2.1%
Europe (EEA)	360	36.2%	372	37.1%	488	37.3%
Europe (Non-EEA)	6	0.6%	10	1.0%	11	0.8%
Europe (Not known)	8	0.8%	0	0.0%	8	0.6%
Eritrea	36	3.6%	41	4.1%	70	5.3%
Sudan	15	1.5%	19	1.9%	30	2.3%
Nigeria	1	0.1%	3	0.3%	6	0.5%
Somalia	6	0.6%	5	0.5%	7	0.5%
Ethiopia	7	0.7%	8	0.8%	7	0.5%
Other African countries	29	2.9%	50	5.0%	56	4.3%
Africa	94	9.5%	126	12.6%	176	13.4%
India	3	0.3%	3	0.3%	6	0.5%
Afghanistan	5	0.5%	7	0.7%	4	0.3%
Iran	11	1.1%	13	1.3%	17	1.3%
Pakistan	2	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Bangladesh	2	0.2%	1	0.1%	5	0.4%
Other Asian countries	23	2.3%	27	2.7%	28	2.1%
Asia	46	4.6%	52	5.2%	61	4.7%
Americas	19	1.9%	22	2.2%	17	1.3%
Australasia	2	0.2%	3	0.3%	2	0.2%
Not known	138		67		125	
Total (excl. not known)	994	100.0%	1003	100.0%	1309	100.0%
Total (incl. not known)	1132		1070		1434	

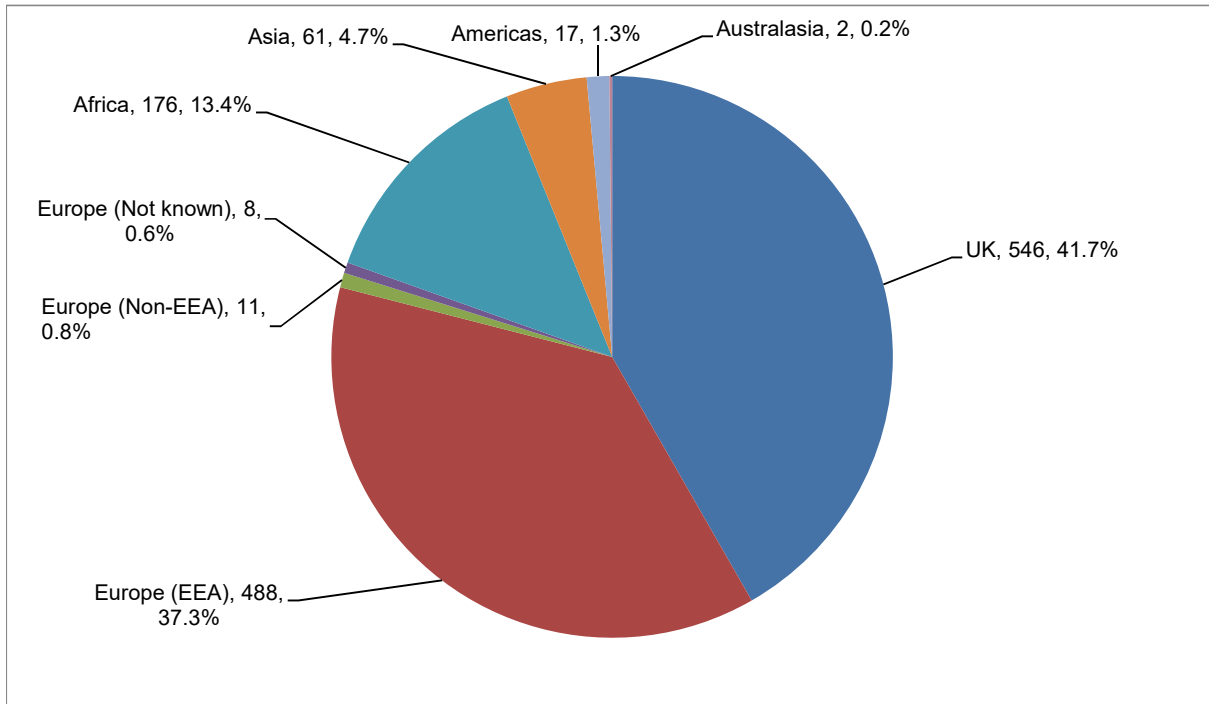
Total excluding not known is used as the base for percentages.

In individual borough reports some nationalities included in the table above may have '0' clients recorded against them – these nationalities are included in this standardised table as they represent a significant number of clients across London as a whole.

As of 2022/23 Q1, we have adjusted categories used for nationality reporting, so that the ten countries previously categorised as CEE are now included in the broader category of Europe (EEA).

Nationality: Breakdown by area

Chart 4: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by nationality

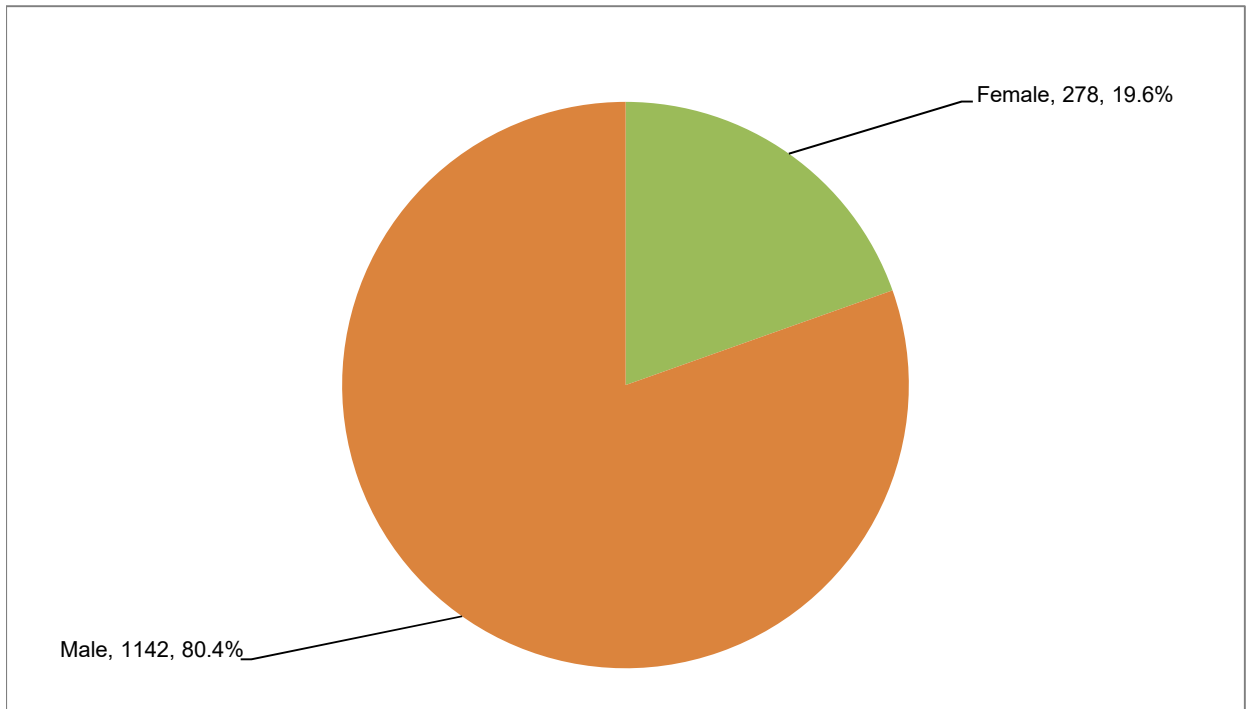


Base: 1309 people seen rough sleeping during the period whose nationality was known.

4. DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender

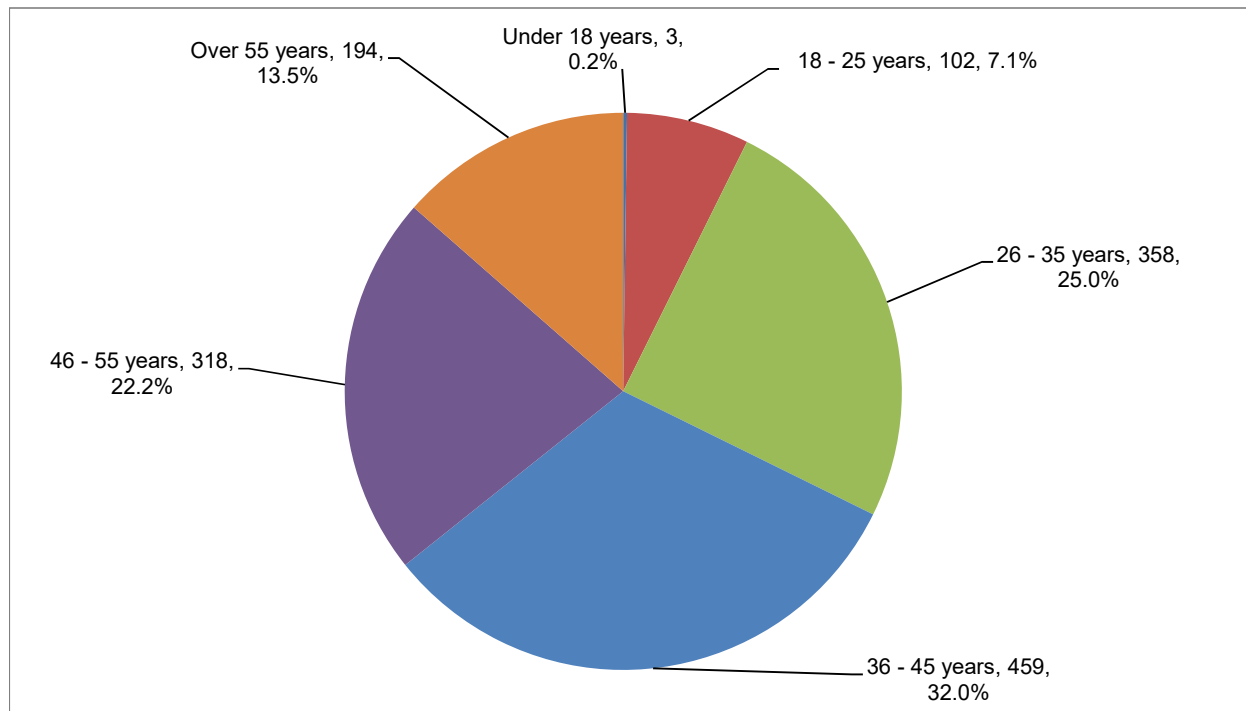
Chart 5: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by gender



Base: 1420 people seen rough sleeping whose gender was known. This excludes 14 people whose gender was not known.

Age

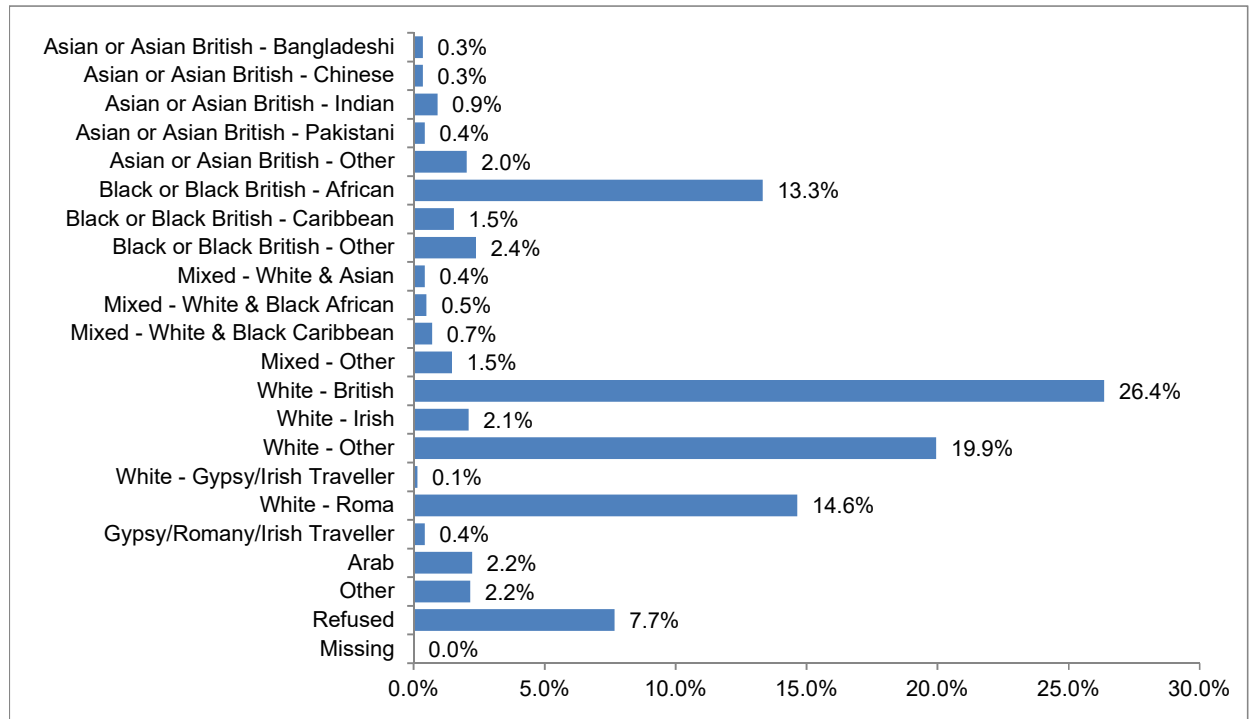
Chart 6: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by age



Base: 1434

Ethnicity

Chart 7: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by ethnicity

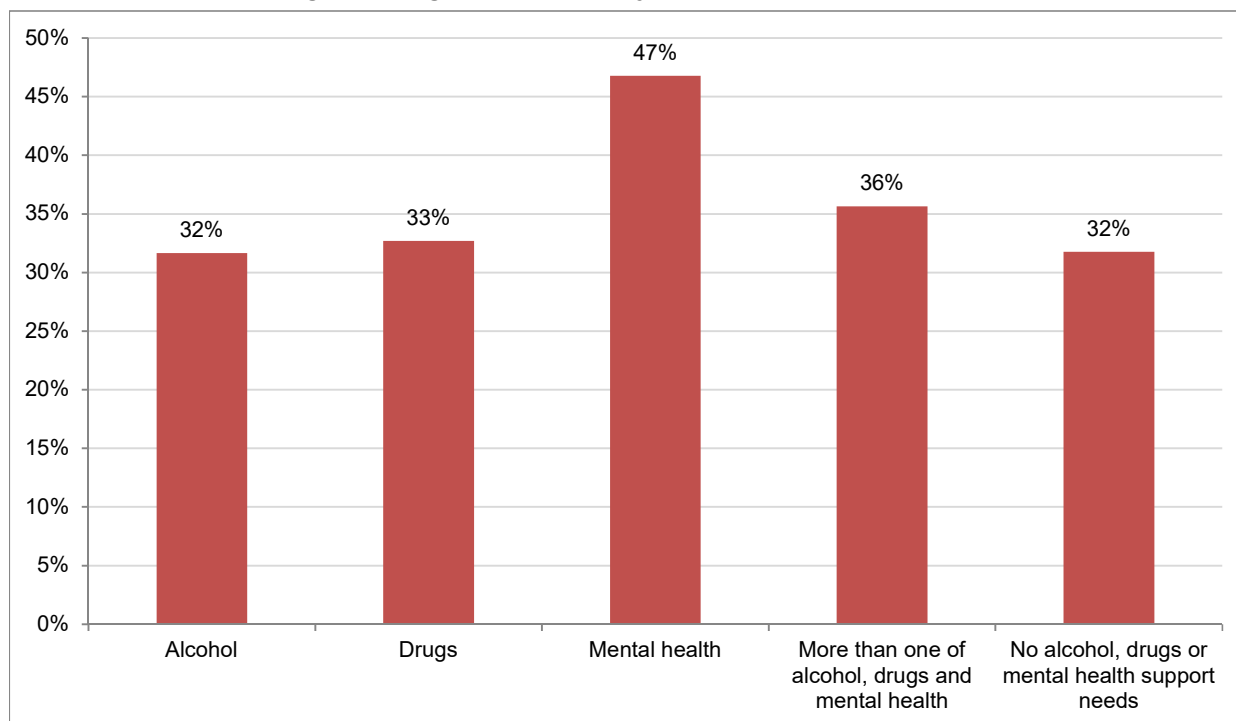


Base: 1434

The previously employed category of 'Gypsy/Romany/Irish Traveller' was replaced with separate categories for 'White - Gypsy/Irish Traveller' and 'White - Roma' in April 2021. However, many people seen rough sleeping during the period may not have had their ethnicity information updated to reflect these new categories, so the original category is also included in the graph.

5. SUPPORT NEEDS

Chart 8: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by support needs



Base: 979. Note that the base figure for this chart excludes people for whom none of the three support needs were known or assessed (455)

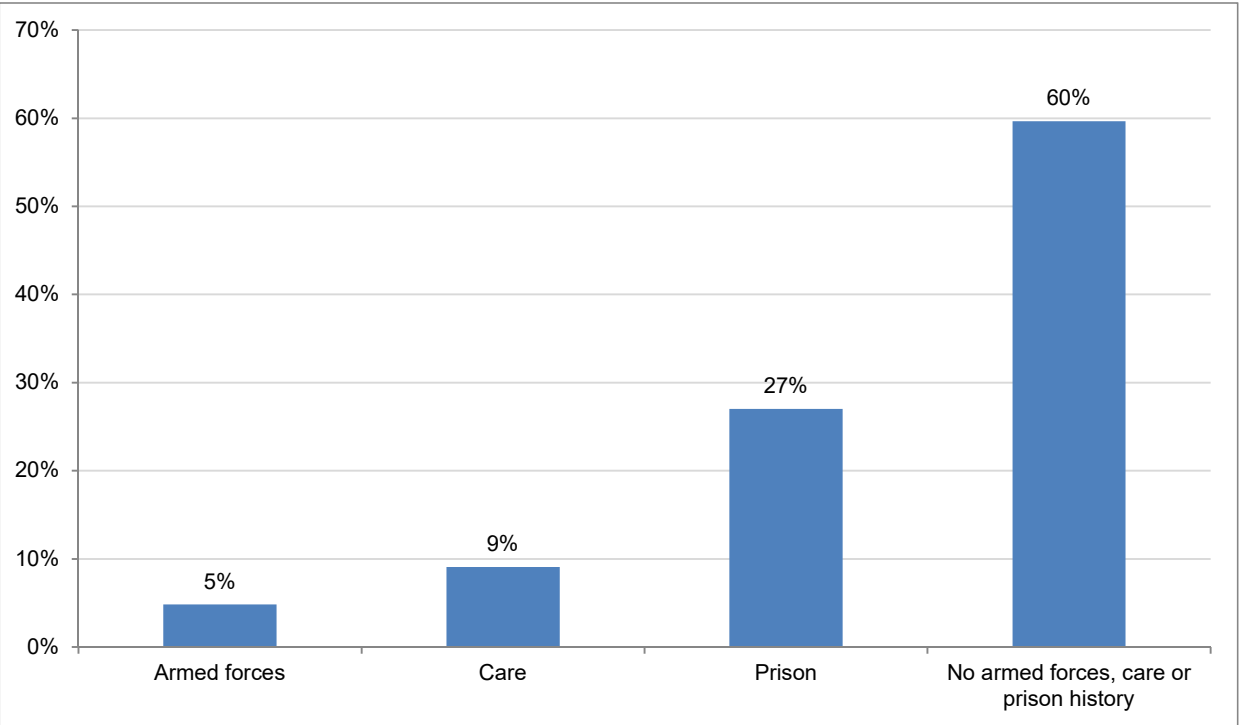
Table 7: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by support needs combination

Support Needs	No. people	% of people seen rough sleeping
Alcohol only	80	8%
Drugs only	45	5%
Mental health only	146	15%
Alcohol and drugs	37	4%
Alcohol and mental health	74	8%
Drugs and mental health	119	12%
Alcohol, drugs and mental health	119	12%
All three no	311	32%
All three no, not known or not assessed	48	5%
All three not known or not assessed	455	
Total (excl. not assessed)	979	100%
Total (incl. not assessed)	1434	

Total excluding not known or assessed is used as base for percentages.

6. INSTITUTIONAL & ARMED FORCES HISTORY

Chart 9: People seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2, by experience of armed forces, care or prison



Base: 1014. Note that the base figure for this chart excludes people for whom none of the three institutional histories were assessed.

Table 8: Nationality of people seen rough sleeping in 2023-24 Q2 with experience of armed forces

Nationality	No. people	% of people seen rough sleeping
UK	15	1%
Non-UK	34	3%
Not known/recorded	0	0%
Total	49	5%

7. ACCOMMODATION & RECONNECTION OUTCOMES

Reconnections and bookings into accommodation achieved by outreach teams and other borough based support services during the period. People included in these figures will have been seen rough sleeping at some point in their history, but not necessarily during the reporting period.

Table 9: Accommodation and reconnection outcomes achieved during 2023-24 Q2, compared to 2023-24 Q1, by number of people

	Apr-Jun 23	Jul-Sep 23
Outcome	No. people	No. people
Booked into accommodation or reconnected	256	257
Booked into accommodation	250	248
Booked into hub, shelter or emergency accommodation	25	38
Booked into temporary accommodation	214	207
Booked into long-term accommodation	20	17
Reconnected	9	12

Some people may have been booked into more than one type of accommodation during the period.

Table 10: Reconnection outcomes achieved during 2023-24 Q2, compared to 2023-24 Q1, by number of outcomes

	Apr-Jun 23		Jul-Sep 23	
Reconnection reason	No. events	%	No. events	%
Return to home area	8	89%	7	58%
Seeking work	1	11%	2	17%
Move to area for friends/family	2	22%	5	42%
Move to area with appropriate services	0	0%	3	25%
Reconnections total	9		12	

An individual may have had more than one reconnection during the period. Reconnections can be recorded with multiple reasons, so the overall total will be lower than the combined sum of the separate reconnection reasons. Percentages are based on the total number of reconnections.

	Apr-Jun 23		Jul-Sep 23	
Reconnection destination	No. events	%	No. events	%
UK - London	2	22%	5	42%
UK - outside London	3	33%	4	33%
Central and Eastern Europe	1	11%	2	17%
Other Europe	1	11%	0	0%
Rest of the world	2	22%	1	8%
<i>Not known</i>	0		0	
Reconnections total (excl. destination not known)	9	100%	12	100%

An individual may have had more than one reconnection during the period.

Table 11: Accommodation outcomes achieved during 2023-24 Q2, compared to 2023-24 Q1, by number of outcomes

Accommodation type	Apr-Jun 23		Jul-Sep 23	
	No. events	%	No. events	%
Hubs, shelters and emergency accommodation				
Hub	1	0%	5	2%
Nightstop	0	0%	0	0%
SWEP (Local)	5	2%	21	7%
SWEP (Pan-London)	0	0%	0	0%
Winter/Night Shelter	19	6%	14	5%
<i>Hubs, shelters and emergency accommodation subtotal</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>13%</i>
Temporary accommodation				
Assessment centre	75	25%	86	28%
Bed & breakfast	41	14%	41	14%
Clinic/Detox/Rehab	0	0%	0	0%
Friends & family	0	0%	0	0%
Hostel	47	16%	38	13%
Local authority temporary accommodation	31	10%	42	14%
Staging post	0	0%	0	0%
Other temporary accommodation	57	19%	39	13%
<i>Temporary accommodation subtotal</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>85%</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>81%</i>
Long-term accommodation				
Care home	0	0%	0	0%
Clearing House/RSI	2	1%	1	0%
Local authority tenancy (general needs)	3	1%	1	0%
Private rented sector - independent	0	0%	6	2%
Private rented sector - with some floating support	2	1%	2	1%
RSL tenancy (general needs)	3	1%	0	0%
Sheltered housing	1	0%	0	0%
Supported housing	7	2%	4	1%
Tied accommodation	0	0%	0	0%
Other long-term accommodation	2	1%	3	1%
<i>Long-term accommodation subtotal</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>6%</i>
Total	296	100%	303	100%

An individual may have been booked into accommodation more than once during the period.

8. TEMPORARY ACCOMMODATION

Hostels, assessment centres and second-stage accommodation based in the boroughs.

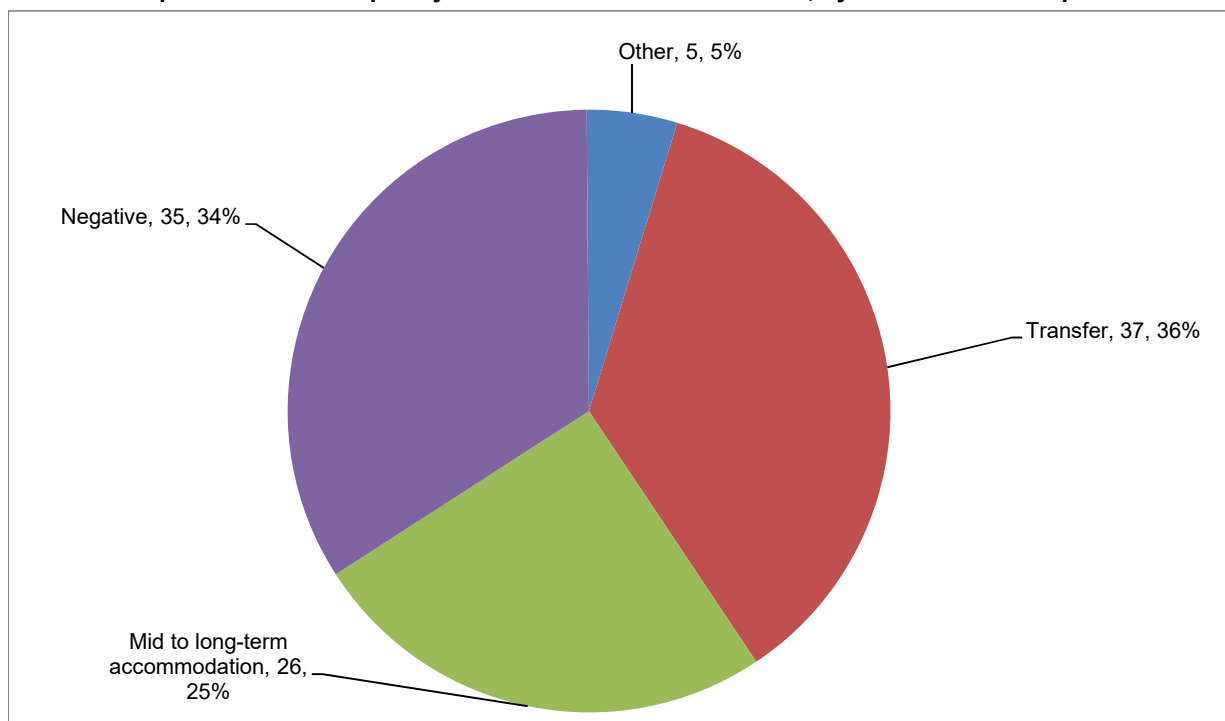
Arrivals

A total of 77 individuals arrived at temporary accommodation during the period.

Departures: Destination on Departure

A total of 101 individuals departed from temporary accommodation during the period.

Chart 10: Departures from temporary accommodation in 2023-24 Q2, by destination on departure



Base: 103

Destination on departure	Destination category	Chart colour
Assessment Centre, Bed & Breakfast, Covid-19 emergency hotel, Detox clinic, Hospital - not long-term/acute care, Hostel - another organisation, Hostel - within the organisation, Internal SWEP transfer, Internal transfer, NASS accommodation, Night shelter, NSNO staging post, Psychiatric hospital, Rehab clinic, Temporary accommodation (LA)	Transfer	
Accommodation where client is owner, Care home, Clearing House/RSI, Hospital long-term, LA tenancy (general needs), Long stay hospice, Private rented sector - independent, Private rented sector - with some floating support, Returned to home country (EEA), Returned to home country (non EEA), RSL tenancy (general needs), Sheltered Housing, Supported Housing, Tied accommodation with work	Mid to long-term accommodation	
Died by suicide, Not known, Sleeping rough/Returned to streets, Taken into custody	Negative	
Died, Previous home, Staying with family, Staying with friends	Other	

An individual may have had more than one accommodation departure during the period.

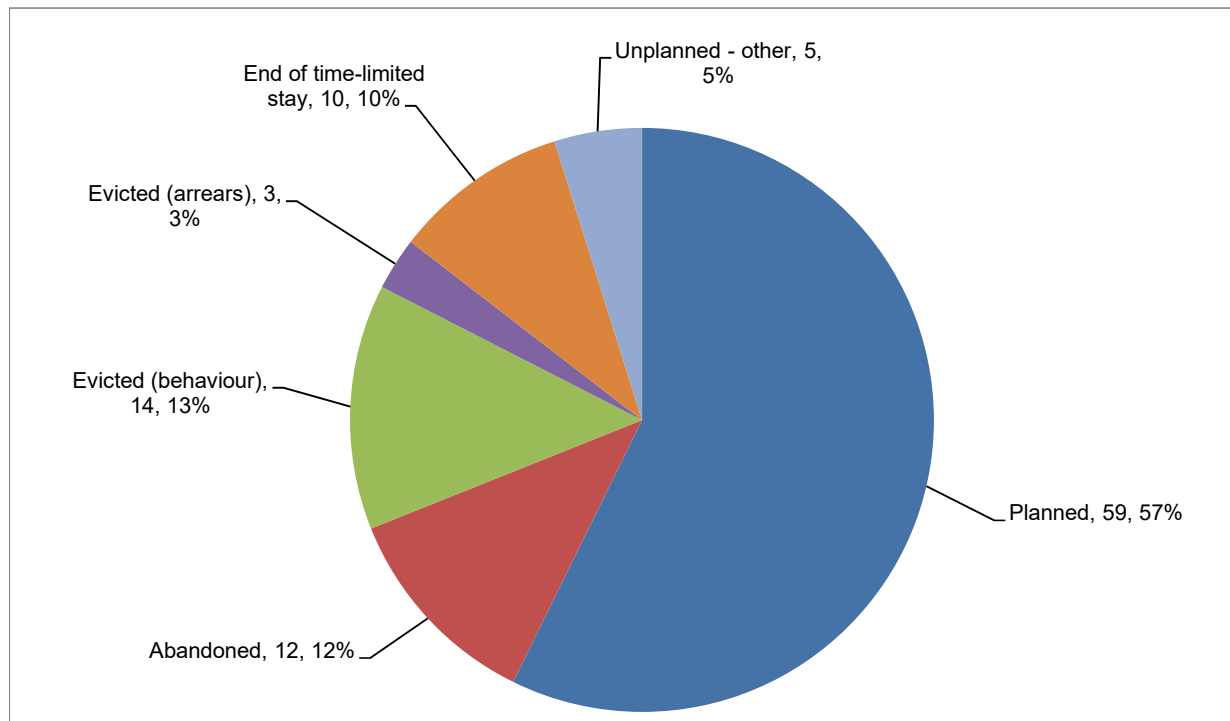
Table 12: Departures from temporary accommodation in 2023-24 Q2, by destination on departure

Destination on departure	No. departures	%
Transfer		
Assessment centre	2	2%
Bed & breakfast	5	5%
Detox clinic	0	0%
Hospital - not long-term/acute care	0	0%
Hostel - another organisation	11	11%
Hostel - within the organisation	3	3%
Hosting placement	0	0%
Internal SWEP transfer	0	0%
Internal transfer	1	1%
NASS accommodation	0	0%
Night shelter	0	0%
NSNO staging post	0	0%
Psychiatric hospital	2	2%
Rehab clinic	0	0%
Temporary accommodation (LA)	13	13%
<i>Transfer subtotal</i>	37	36%
Mid to long-term accommodation		
Accommodation where client is owner	0	0%
Care home	0	0%
Clearing House/RSI	1	1%
Hospital - long-term	1	1%
LA tenancy (general needs)	1	1%
Long stay hospice	0	0%
Private rented sector - independent	8	8%
Private rented sector - with some floating support	2	2%
Returned to home country (EEA)	1	1%
Returned to home country (non EEA)	0	0%
RSL tenancy (general needs)	0	0%
Sheltered Housing	0	0%
Supported Housing	12	12%
Tied accommodation with work	0	0%
<i>Mid to long-term accommodation subtotal</i>	26	25%
Negative		
Died by suicide	0	0%
Not known	13	13%
Sleeping rough/Returned to streets	19	18%
Taken into custody	3	3%
<i>Negative subtotal</i>	35	34%
Other		
Died	0	0%
Previous home	0	0%
Staying with family	4	4%
Staying with friends	1	1%
<i>Other subtotal</i>	5	5%
Total	103	100%

An individual may have had more than one accommodation departure during the period.

Departures: Reason for Leaving

Chart 11: Departures from temporary accommodation in 2023-24 Q2, by reason for leaving



Base: 103

An individual may have had more than one accommodation departure during the period.

9. METHODOLOGY

From January 2014 onwards, CHAIN rough sleeping figures returned to being reported on a quarterly basis, following a two year period of reporting on a bi-monthly cycle.

Alongside the change in reporting period, we have also made some other adjustments to our reporting methodology. People who have been seen rough sleeping in more than one borough during the period will now be counted towards the figures for each relevant borough, rather than being assigned to one borough only, as was previously the case with bi-monthly reports. This means that the overall unique rough sleepers total for London will not be the same as the sum of all separate borough figures.

The new quarterly reports continue to employ the methodology of assigning rough sleepers to categories based on the following factors:

- Whether they were new rough sleepers during the period
- How many times they were seen rough sleeping during the period
- Number of days elapsed between first and last time they were seen rough sleeping during the period

We continue to apply the same thresholds for the above factors to the quarterly reporting period that we previously used for bi-monthly reporting. A further explanation of the individual categories follows.

New rough sleepers

New rough sleepers, who were seen for the first time during the period. The total number of new rough sleepers is broken down into those who were seen just once and did not have a second night out, those who were seen on several occasions, but as yet have not been on the streets long enough to count as 'living on the streets', and those new to the streets who remained there long enough to fulfil the criteria for 'living on the streets' (outlined below).

Living on the streets (LOS)

With the designation 'living on the streets' we refer to rough sleepers who have stayed on the streets after arriving, and are entrenched or at risk of becoming so. In determining who is counted as living on the streets we have used a combination of time on the streets (three or more weeks between the earliest and latest bedded down contact) and number of bedded down contacts (five or more contacts) during the period we are reporting on. If a person is seen bedded down six times, but only during one week, he or she does not count. If a person has four bedded down contacts, but spread over two months, he or she would also not count. To be counted a rough sleeper must have both elements.

The reporting period covers three months. However, to ensure that we do not miss those whose rough sleeping crosses over reporting periods we look back for the three weeks immediately before the start of the three month reporting period. For a rough sleeper in these circumstances, if they are not seen again, he or she will not be reported living on the streets in the next period.

The LOS total will include some who were new to the streets in the period, but whose stay extended beyond three weeks and who were seen bedded down at least five times - these are transferred from the new rough sleeper figures (shown in red in both section one and two of the report).

It is important to note that a rough sleeper who is included in the LOS total will not necessarily have been living on the streets for the entirety of the quarter in question, but they were living on the streets for a significant period during the quarter. The LOS total will also include some who are no longer on the streets, having gone into accommodation (or disappeared). They will not appear in the subsequent LOS total. Rough sleepers will only count as LOS during the period where they meet the above definition.

RS205+ refers to people who have been identified as especially hard to help because of their prolific history of rough sleeping. This group appear in the LOS chart if they have any number of bedded down contacts within the two months being reported on.

Intermittent rough sleepers

Intermittent rough sleepers are those who are not new in this period, and have not been seen rough sleeping enough to be deemed living on the streets. This group includes those who sleep rough periodically for very short periods (including some street drinkers and beggars). It also will include those who return to the streets for a longer period (but in this period less than the 'living on the streets' definition). Those that go on to be living on the streets will appear in that category in the next period.

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